Part 3- Queen Anne’s War and King George’s War

Peace between Great Britain and France only lasted a few years after the Treaty of Ryswick. Why do you think that was?

Answers may vary.

**Queen Anne’s War**- Use the article titled Queen Anne’s War found on the *Legends of America* website to answer the following questions.

1. When did Queen Anne’s War take place? 1702-1713

2. Like King William’s War, Queen Anne’s War was part of a larger war fought between France and Great Britain. What was the name of the war fought in Europe? The War of Spanish Succession

3. What European country was allied with the French? Spain

4. What was the name of the fortress that Carolina’s governor James Moore led an attack on in 1702? Where was it located? Castillo de San Marcos at St. Augustine, Florida.

5. What was the result of the war in the southern colonies? It nearly wiped out much of Florida’s Indian population and destroyed the network of Spanish missions in Florida.

6. What is the area of land called north of Maine called that was controlled by France? Acadia

7. Explain what happened in Deerfield, Massachusetts? In 1704 the French and their Indian allies attacked a British colony in Deerfield, Massachusetts. 112 people were taken captive and nearly 50 people were killed. It was one of the bloodiest attacks in Queen Anne’s War. 17 of the captives died as they made their way to Canada.

8. What did French-controlled Acadia become after the British took it over in 1710? The British province of Nova Scotia.

9. What finally stopped the French privateers from inflicting severe losses on New England’s fishing and shipping industries? Britain provided military support to its American colonists.

10. What was the name of the Treaty that finally ended Queen Anne’s War? Treaty of Utrecht

11. Name at least two results of the treaty to end Queen Anne’s War.

1. The British gained control over Nova Scotia (formerly the French Acadia), Newfoundland, the Hudson’s Bay region of Canada, and the Caribbean Island of St. Kitts. 2. The French were required to recognize British authority over the Iroquois. 3. The French retained Cape Breton Island and other islands in the Gulf of St. Lawrence.

**King George’s War**- Read the article titled King George’s War found on the Britannica website to answer the following questions.

1. When did King George’s War take place? What was this war called in Europe? 1744-1748. The War of Austrian Succession

2. How was the fighting characterized? Bloody border raids by both sides with the aid of their Indian allies.

3. What was the result of Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle? Both sides restored conquered territory but failedto solve important colonial questions.